

Instruction for Authors

Manuscript Submission

All submissions should be made to the Editor via e-mail: ctpharmresh@gmail.com, preferably in Microsoft Word format. Each manuscript must be accompanied by a statement that it has not been published elsewhere and that it has not been submitted simultaneously for publication elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce copyrighted material from other sources. All submitted manuscripts will be peer reviewed and papers will be considered for publication upon advice received from referees. All accepted manuscripts become the property of the publisher.

Category guidelines

Research articles

These papers report major research and studies relevant to all areas of Pharmaceutical Sciences and related subjects.

Review articles

These papers summarise a research or teaching topic in the Pharmaceutical Sciences with documentation from the literatures.

Manuscript Preparation

Manuscripts are preferred in Microsoft Word format. All manuscripts must be written in concise English. Latin terminology, including microbiological and species nomenclature, should be italicized. Documents must be typed on one side of the paper, double spaced with Times New Roman font faced (Font size 12, Regular), with margins of one inch on all sides. Tables and figures should not appear in the main text, but should be given on separate pages. Number manuscript pages consecutively throughout the paper. Author should also supply a short-ended version of the title suitable for the running head, not exceeding 50 character spaces.

Manuscripts should be compiled in the following order: title page; abstract; main text; acknowledgments; references; tables with captions (on separate pages); figures; figure captions (as a list).

Title page

The first sheet should include (1) title of the paper (Font size 14, Bold), (2) names of each author (Font size 12, Bold), (3) names of department and institutions with which each author is affiliated (Font size 12, Regular), and (4) name, address, e-mail and phone number of corresponding author.

Abstract

Each article should be summarized in an abstract not exceeding 250 words. The recommended format of a structured abstract with the following headings for an original article: background of the research, objective, materials and methods, results, discussion and conclusion. For a review article, it should be structured as follows: background, objective, methods (including data sources, study selection and data extraction), results and conclusion. 3-5 keywords are required that are not in the title. Avoid abbreviations, diagrams and reference in the abstract.

Main text

The main text should have appropriate headings and subheadings. The text for **Research articles** should be set out as (1) Introduction, (2) Materials and Methods, (3) Results and Discussion and (4) Conclusion. Footnote to the text should not be used.

Introduction: This section should state the relevance and background of the study, and its rationale and purpose.

Methods: The section should include the detail information on apparatus, experimental procedures and statistical methods. Studies involving humans, both volunteers and patients, or animals require approval by an Institutional Ethical Committee prior to actually performing the research and publishing the data.

Results: Present your results in logical sequence in the text, tables, and illustrations.

Discussion: This should include the research findings with illustrations and their limitations, with reference to all other relevant studies.

Conclusions: This must summarize the main paper with major findings and possibilities for future research.

The body of a **review article** should be a comprehensive, evidence-based review of the literature, accompanied by critical analysis and leading to reasonable conclusions. Wherever appropriate details of the literature search methodology should be provided.

Acknowledgments

The Acknowledgments section details special thanks, personal assistance, dedications and financial support at the end of the manuscript before the references section.

References

References should be cited in the text by giving the author's names with the year of publication, e.g., Smith 1984; or if there are more than three authors – Smith *et al* 1984. If several papers from the same authors and from the same year are cited, a, b, c, etc. should be put after the year of publication. The references should be listed at the end of the manuscript alphabetically following the style below:

Journal: Mei-Tal V, Meyerowitz S and Engel G (1970). The role of psychological process in asthmatic disorder: multiple sclerosis. *Psychosom Med*,32:67-89.

Book: Kao F (1973). *An Introduction to Respiratory Physiology*. New York: Elsevier North Holland, pp. 50-61.

Contribution to a book: Tung PS and Fritz IB (1977). Isolation and culture of testicular cells: amorphological characterization. In: Hafez ES, ed. *Techniques of Human Andrology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier North Holland, pp. 125-43.

Electronic Resources: Ministry of Health Malaysia (2002). Programs and Projects. <http://www.moh.gov.my> (21 July 2001).

Tables

Each table should be titled, typed on separate sheets and numbered with Arabic numbers (e.g., Table 3). Footnotes to the table should be suitably identified below the table. Do not use internal horizontal and vertical grids.

Figures

All photographs, graphs and diagrams should be referred to as Figures and should be numbered in Arabic numerals (e.g., Fig. 3) consecutively according to the order in which they are first cited in the text. They should be provided as separate sheets. Captions should be typed, double spaced, on a separate sheet.

Footnotes

Footnotes are not to be used except for designation of the corresponding author of the paper or current address information for an author (if different from that shown in the affiliation).

Proofs

One set of proofs is sent to the author. Proofs should be carefully checked and returned promptly. Alterations made in proof should be absolutely minimal.

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